

Yi 2
7399
F 1

Australasian State of fives.

OP

Willich

v 1 as occurring in the French Army that besieged Ehrenbreitstein during the last war in the year 1799. ^{also it obtained} Dr Cox - It was morbid excitement beyond inflammation. I called it formerly a dry ophtalmia.

of the alarm's state of fever

I include in what is to morbid excitement in the eyes - whether it affects their coats - membranes, or the their lids: I refer you to authors for the names of disease in each of the above parts. The worst cases of it are ^{the} want inflamⁿ but these seldom occur owing to the facility which the red blood passes into the serous vessels of the eyes. I have seen it. - It is described by Dr

Its remote and existing causes are all the causes of fever, particularly marsh miasmata, hence that it often prevails, when bilious fevers are epidemic. Mrs Hawkins the traveller into Africa

+ 287 English soldiers who had served in Egypt during the late war returned blind to their native country. Other causes concurred to induce it to be mentioned presently at Cairo which is one of the most filthy cities in the world. — See below

✓ well known, bilious intercourses are always endemic. See below

~~These~~ are reflections of heat from the sand - fine particles of sand getting into the eyes ^{and} the juice of onions on which they live acting in the ^{light} always a Asellini scribes it ^{pure} light to the atmosphere. The heat only predisposes to it. O I am attested a Mr Kerlin in 1800 in whom it suddenly went off on the 5th day with a chill & fever. Bil. Fever was then prevalent in the city.

Q hence seafarers & prisoners much exposed to the heat & light are most predisposed to it.

I say from the press. To this cause likewise Asellini ascribes it in Egypt. How it occurs. After the cool nights of that hot

2

says it accompanies the Dysentery in
that Country. ~~Perhaps this is the~~ ^{It is} ~~is part in part~~ pugnacity
in Egypt ~~will~~ ^{It often follows the plague, & when it is attended with} owing to pestilential
exhalations. Volney says it is so common
at Grand Cairo, that out of 100 persons whom
he met in the Street, 20 were blind, 10
had but one eye, and ⁱⁿ the remaining
yo the eyes were inflamed, purulent,
or affected by some clematis. ~~It is diffi-~~
~~l-ly~~ ^{horn says a common disease in men orca when it is}
~~2 cause~~ ^{2 cause} a general deternation of blood to
the head from fevers of any kind. It
arouses^d the fevers of moist cold
weather according to Dr Huxham. It was
^{one epidemic from a fever in the child: the bathing house.}
3 Acid matter translated to the eyes
whether from the lues, small pox or
measles or sores. #
4 Diseases in other parts of the body

Country. He calls it very happily a Conya
of the eyes. — He denies that sand — onions
~~✓~~ ~~it is~~ it is ~~referred~~ he ever sends
it general — and adduces many facts to
prove it. — Two causes ^{chiefly} ~~and~~ ^{and Obs.} ~~and~~
perspiration translated to the eyes ⁱⁿ ~~and~~ ^{with} epidemic.
at more fully & truly — ~~Obs.~~ — to be mentioned presently.

✓ This is so true — that it common to
say in Egypt — "stink — blinds"

+ It is brought on by riding in a
carriage, or on horseback. ^{The Pro. M²} Westley injured
his eyes in the latter way. Should be
avoided.

connected by ³ associated motions with
the ~~idea~~^{idea} eyes derived from nature, or
acquired by accident. ^{Bite in the Stomach & even}
~~the real spirit may act in this way unless~~
~~the eye touched by -~~
~~the eye is affected by it or poisoned by it.~~
6. Certain effluvia which act chemically,
or mechanically upon the eyes. The
former are Smoke, the fumes of privies,
the juice of onions - and the volatile
matter emitted from putrefying substances.
The latter ^{hairs} sand & dust, In winter
this disease is produced by the fine particles
of Oyster & Clam Shells which are broken
in its streets. Sand often induces it in
Grand Cairo. ^{the new countries} The pollen of plants in Kentucky
& salt-dust and little insects Aspinus says in India:
7. The reflection of light from the snow,
& from white sand, or soil of any
kind. This acts in Egypt.
8. Excess of light in reading or working.

✓ This should ^{not} be applied too soon. It induces
reaction, and increases the disease.

To derive the utmost advantage
from this remedy ^{are brought earliest} Dr Graham used to
oblige his patients to sit with their feet
^{gold} in ^{the cold water} water while it was applied
by means of cloths applied to the eyes.
It probably acted by inducing a general
rigor which drew the blood from all
these external parts of the body. ~~that~~
~~it applied too soon - has a bad effect in~~
To remove all its exciting causes.

2 To reduce morbid excitement ~~less~~.

3 To give tone to the eyes. —

The ^{viz. exciting} first have been enumerated. To the
second indication belong:

On ^{the} regard should be had to climate
in the use of this remedy. General
it was hurtful in Egypt - local bleeding
only excepted. ~~as our climate if the pulse~~
~~excited general & the prede local for resor~~
~~orily menti~~

8 Loss of exercise in the use of the eyes
in reading or sewing, or working by
candle light, more especially thro magnifying
glasses.

the eyes. 13 Dens & right air.
The protrusions of the ~~skull~~^{cure} are 1st

The indications of the disease
1 Darkness for days weeks & months, & even the light
2 Use of a fire ^{or} Day ^{or} Night be mouth, & even the light
general & local. The last by
Crops - leeches, & Scirification of the
eyelid or ~~tarsus~~ ^{palpebra}. The more
mucous is the eye the more out of the condition.
3 gentle purges. Gentle purges. 4 low

very low diet. Blisters to the neck, behind the ears, and to
the temples. also canstis.

the temples. ^{also canaries}
5 cold water. [✓] & ~~thawing all its existing
canaries.~~ [✓] milk, or milk & water on
portions of bread & milk.

+ Dr Whyley the physician of the army of
Egypt speaks highly of the following collusio.
1 do Cor. sub: q² vi sp¹ d Asport: a glass to be applied
by a rag to the Eye.

2 A glass of 60° warm'd Asport: a Fixing - Do

3 Alum, or white Zis ag: ths

4 Salt water. Dr Guthrie mentions a cure in
a letter to D' Duncan, in an artist in whom the disease
was induced by overstraining his eyes this a magnifier by
the vapor of Turpentine accidentally conveyed to his eyes by
when from an inverted hair ^{his wife} - the
extraction of it, ~~had~~ when
from particles of Iron in the external
coat of the eye - a Needle, or loadstone.

Scarpa says when from the Gonorrhœa,
by irritating the urethra by Injections - on
Bougis - or stimulating applications to
the perineum.

* Dr Scarpa commends 1/2 vit: Rose: Bul
Amur: a p. &c. Crumpled 1/4 in powder Zis to
ag: sufficient thi - filter it to Zis add ag four fix
injet it between eyelids 2 or 3 times a day. -

To the 3^d Indication belong, 5
After morbid action is subdued in
part, stimulating applications to the
eyes, beginning with such as are gentle.
1 Wine & water. 2 Brandy or Sp² & water.
Vinegar and water - weak spirit of ^{vinegar} water.
2 Infusions of Oak Galls - or Juniper
Bark. 3 Salt & water. 4 Lead water. 5 an
eye water thus made Rx Ut: Alb: Zisac:
Satinari Fiz Ag: Lqij w^m allen's Recipe.
He used Snow water. 6 Oryz: Zi gall Zij
Ag Ziv mg a little of it to be dropped in
the eye. Infusion of Digitalis. commanded by
Dr. Rymanus of Nurnberg. Other commands by Dr. Wan
where an acrid humor ^{if opposite ulcers.} is poured on
the eye from the eyelids, or when the
tears become so, the following Demulcent
Collage Applications have been found
useful. Quince Sud bruised in water.
The pith of Sassafras, & the fine powder
of Lap: Cal: mixed with fresh butter. ✓
or Citron ointment - or that has laid.

When it is the effect of a translation of
morbid action, the original disease should
be induced. If from Dysentery - purges &
~~wounds~~ should be employed - If from suppura-
tion or retraction of excretory discharges,
or eruptions, - they should be brought back
again by the remedies for that purpose. If
from Gout - Blisters to the Ankles & over
the great toe. If from Gonorrhoea - by
irritating injections - bougies or irrit.^d
Applications to the perineum. I have lately
heard of a Chronic Ophthalmia being cured by
an attack of inflam^y fever. Perhaps an
artificial fever might be excited when the
disease is local with the same salutary
effect. It owes its peculiar obstinacy
in many cases to its being an insulated
disease. By exciting an artificial inflam^y fever
we divide its power by diffusing it.

When this disease resists all the
above remedies & applications
It must burn radically.
γ a salivation. This is indispensably
necessary when it arises from venereal
diseases.

When it accompanies an internal
fever - Bark should be given, especially
when it puts on periodical paroxysms.
Dr. Campbell says he has cured it by
a few Opium pills after every common

Resody had been used to no purpose.
~~He has said to this Egyptian Apothecary without permission~~
The Res. may however stand in the way of
hypnotics M.D. by
has however ~~been~~ been employed to success
Stomach is affected, also
in the in Obstinate cases where the whole system
is affected but into action.

In Chronic cases where a feeble action
feels occurs, ^{spasms,} Bark - Steel & exercise
should be employed, especially where the
whole system is affected. ✓

To
com
hi

it
in
affi
o
o

the river as you

To prevent a relapse all its exciting causes should be avoided. Fact of hirsury fire at Jersey College.

I need hardly add of how much consequence it is to attend early, & closely to an infla.
in the eyes. When neglected, and not treated
properly it often ends in blindness from
~~a~~ ^a filter,
Amniosis & Cataract. ~~&~~ & sometimes
Suppuration, or such Ulcers in its coats
as end in Cancer & death.

Hirsury fire.





